



Resources on MSP from the Baltic Sea

Susanne Altvater

s.Pro – sustainable projects GmbH

Baltic Sea

- ❑ History of MSP in the BSR
- ❑ Examples of MSP projects and practices
- ❑ New practices derived from real MSPs available?



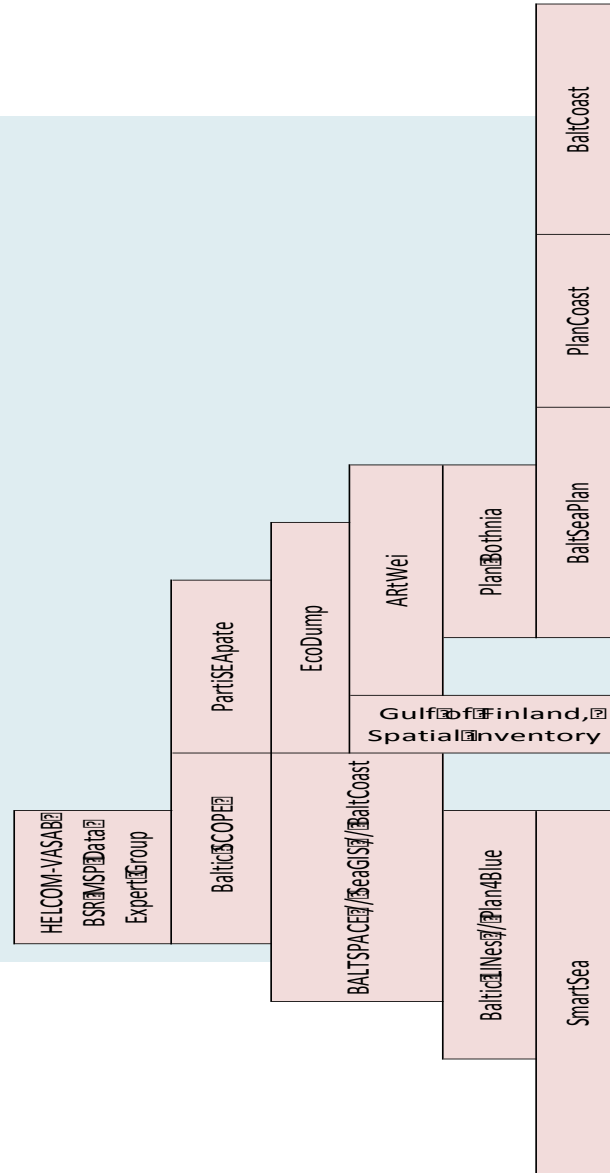
Baltic Sea



- ❑ <http://www.msp-platform.eu/sea-basins/baltic-sea>
- ❑ Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, (Russia)
- ❑ Shipping, offshore renewables potential, fishery, coastal tourism

History of MSP interaction, MSP projects and developments

Projects



EU/BSR level

2001 VASAB/Wismar Declaration: Extension of spatial planning to offshore areas

2004 VASAB/Gdansk Declaration: Call for introduction of MSP Formation of VASAB Working Group on MSP/ICZM

2005 EU Green Book: VASAB Consultation

2006 EU Blue Book: Introduction of MSP Consultation

2007 HELCOM/Baltic Sea Action Plan: Recommendation 28E/9 on MSP in BSR

2008 VASAB/Vilnius Declaration: Long-Term Perspective, Promotion of HELCOM-VASB

2009 HELCOM-VASAB MSP Working Group: MSP Principles

2014 EU MSP Directive VASAB Ministerial Conference: Tallinn Declaration, Land-sea Integration

2016 Guidelines on ecosystem-based approach and on transboundary consultations, public participation and cooperation, adoption by VASAB CSPD/BSR, approval by HELCOM HOD

National MSP level

DE: 1st MSP adopted for 12 km in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

PL: 1st pilot MSP for Gdansk Bay

DE: 1st MSP for EEZ

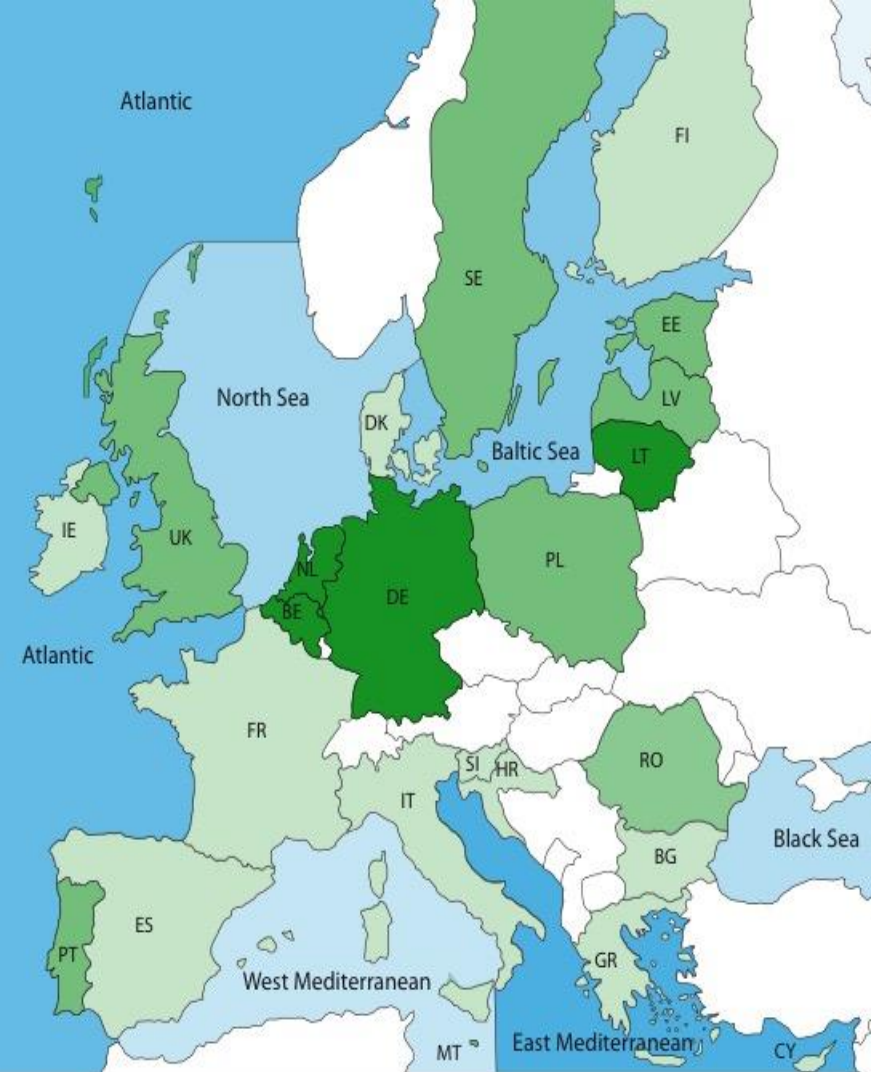
LV: in the planning process

PL: Planning process for Szczecin and Vistula Lagoon launched
 LT: Extension of spatial plan to EEZ
 SE: MSP legislation in place
 FI: 1st MSP for Kymenlaakso region
 EE: MSP legislation in place
 DE: BMV and BSH review MSP
 PL: MSP Process launched for other areas
 DK: MSP legislation in place

Baltic Sea MSP process

- ❑ Strong connection between process and projects
- ❑ Huge resource on practices and knowledge
- ❑ BaltSeaPlan as core project: many experts working on this projects participated on real plans; data could be used for real plans; same stakeholders





MSP legislation in the EU (as of September 2014)

- MSP legislation in place and MSP implemented (territorial waters+EEZ)
- MSP legislation in place but MSP is not (comprehensively) implemented
- No MSP legislation in place
- Other countries

Projects

The Projects database is continuously optimized in order to ensure that search queries produce the most accurate results and new project descriptions are added on a regular basis. Select relevant filters in the search boxes or enter the title of a project or a keyword in the freetext searchbox. For more information about the functionalities of the Projects database, please see our [User guidance document](#).

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Funding Programme	Baltic Sea X	Country
Status	-Year	
Keywords/Project/Title of Practice/Description	Alphabetical Order	
<input type="button" value="Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>		

32 Projects

ARTWEI Transitional waters (TW) link adjacent river basins and marine areas and are critically important for the ecological health of the Baltic Sea. The European Water Policy and the EU Water Framework Directive set the guidelines for managing river basins, while marine areas are managed within the EU Maritime Spatial Planning framework.	BALANCE BALANCE aimed towards development of informed marine management tools for the Baltic Sea based on spatial planning and cross-sectoral and transnational co-operation.	BALTCoAST The aim of the BaltCoast project was to combine numerous concrete pilot projects and measures across the German, Swedish and Finnish Baltic Coast with the development of processes and regulations for spatial planning.
BALTIC LINES Baltic LINES seeks to increase the transnational coherence of shipping routes and energy corridors in Maritime Spatial Plans in the BSR.	BALTIC MARITIME SCIENCE PARK Baltic Maritime Science Park (BMSPP) constitutes the first concept of an arena aiming at stimulating a dynamic cluster development in the Baltic Sea Region.	BALTIC MASTER The main outputs of the project are Guidelines for local and regional preparedness, a Vision of the PSSA 2020, a Tool for Marine Spatial Planning and an Action Plan for the Baltic Sea Region.
BALTIC SCOPE A key aim of the EU Maritime Spatial Planning (MSP) Directive adopted in 2014 is to promote consistency and coherence of maritime spatial plans across marine regions.	BALTSEAPLAN BaltSeaPlan accompanied the EU Maritime Policy by supporting the introduction of Integrated Maritime Spatial Planning within Baltic Sea Region.	BALTSPACE BALTSPACE posits that achieving the ambitions of Maritime Spatial Planning (MSP) in the Baltic Sea Region (BSR) depends on obtaining different forms of integration (e.g. across policies, sectors, stakeholder inputs, knowledge, ecological and (geo)political scales, scientific disciplines).
BASIM	COASTAL AND MARITIME SPATIAL PLANNING	COEXIST

Many projects are documenting the process of pilot MSPs

Practices

The Practices database is continuously optimised in order to ensure that search queries produce the most accurate results. Select relevant filters in the search boxes or enter the title of a practice or a keyword in the freetext searchbox. For more please see our [User guidance document](#).

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Type of practice

Application in MSP

Baltic Sea ☒

Type of issue

Sectors

Stage of MSP cycle

Keywords/Project/Title of Practice/Description

Alphabetical Order

Apply

Reset

80 MSP Practices

<div>ANALYSIS OF CONFLICT SCORES</div> <div>COEXIST</div> <div>This tool allows a (semi-)quantitative conflict analysis. It uses spreadsheet programs and is based on expert judgement rather than data.</div>	<div>ANALYSIS OF NATIONAL & REGIONAL STRATEGIES WITH RELEVANCE FOR THE...</div> <div>BaltSeaPlan</div> <div>Within the BaltSeaPlan project, an analysis has been undertaken for each Baltic Sea region country of all relevant policies and strategies which are currently in force in the given country.</div>
<div>ASSESSMENT OF HOW CLIMATE CHANGE WILL INFLUENCE THE ECOSYSTEM IN THE...</div> <div>MARISPLAN</div> <div>MARISPLAN will investigate, with the aid of hydrodynamic, ecological, watershed and economic models how climate change will influence the ecosystem of the Baltic Sea.</div>	<div>AVAILABILITY AND HARMONISATION OF MARINE ENVIRONMENTAL DATA</div> <div>BALANCE</div> <div>This practice shows which data and meta-data were gathered in the BALANCE data portal. It includes guidelines for data harmonisation.</div>
<div>BALTIC SEA DATA AND MAP SERVICES</div> <div>HELCOM Data and Map portal</div> <div>The HELCOM Data and Map service is a Baltic Sea oriented online mapping tool combining spatial data from different HELCOM thematic map portals.</div>	<div>BALTIC SEA OXYGEN MAPS 2000-2006</div> <div>BALANCE</div> <div>This practice provides the first Baltic Sea Oxygen Maps and analyses the depletion in oxygen concentration in the entire Sea and specific areas.</div>

Region

Screened projects / sources in MSP Platform

Baltic Sea

PartiSEApate (12), BaltSeaPlan (15), Plan Bothnia (2), BaltCoast (1), ARTWEI (2), TOPCOINS (0), BALANCE (25), Sea meets Land (6), Key to Governing the fragile Baltic Sea (1), East-West Window (4), BALTSPACE (7), BALTIC MASTER (1), DISPLACE (1), SeaGIS (5), MARISPLAN (2), Baltic SCOPE (3), Baltic LINes (6), MSP course for practitioners (1), Poland country practices (4), HELCOM-VASAB MSP Working Group(3)

Many practices derived from projects

Relevant practices for Germany

- 🚫 The Baltic Sea: Environment and Ecology 2014
- 🚫 Binding rules and regulations for authorities
- 🚫 BaltSeaPlan Findings
- 🚫 BaltSeaPlan Vision 2030
- 🚫 BaltSeaPlan Web Application / BoundaryGIS
- 🚫 Voluntary Agreements on the Greifswalder Bodden
- 🚫 Wismar Bay case study
- 🚫 Offshore wind parks and maritime safety in the EEZ of the Baltic Sea Region
- 🚫 MSP- Interests, Legal Framework, Practice & Development
- 🚫 Transnational Cooperation and Dialogue in the Pomeranian Bight/Arkona Basin
- 🚫 Handbook on multi-level consultations in MSP
- 🚫 Review of comprehensive management plan for Wadden Sea

Relevant projects for Germany

- 🚫 Coherent Linear Infrastructures in Baltic Maritime Spatial Plans
- 🚫 A North Sea Perspective on Shipping, Energy and Environment Aspects in MSP
- 🚫 Planning the future of the Baltic Sea
- 🚫 COCONET -towards COast to COast NETworks of marine protected areas (from the shore to the high and deep sea), coupled with sea-based wind energy potential (CoCoNET)
- 🚫 Action for the Reinforcement of the Transitional Waters' Environmental Integrity
- 🚫 European Seas and Territorial Development, Opportunities and Risks
- 🚫 Tools and capacities for an effective integrated planning in coastal zones and maritime areas in the Baltic, Adriatic and Black Sea regions
- 🚫 The European Portal for ICZM

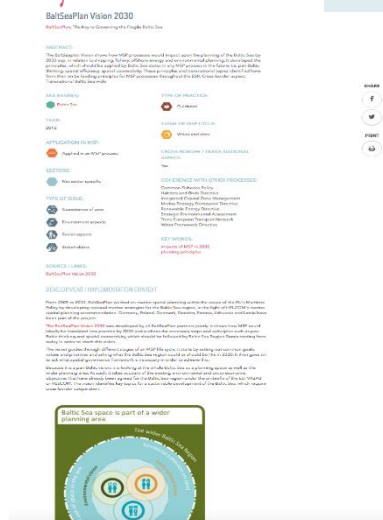
Country information

❑ Which MSP practices and projects see MSP authorities as most relevant?

❑ Order given by MSP authorities

Project example: BaltSeaPlan

- ❑ 31 reports -> most relevant on platform
- ❑ What is special about the project: pilot cases and reports of trans-boundary topics (fisheries, data, stakeholder involvement) + Vision



BaltSeaPlan practice: Strategic MSP for the Middle Bank



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Pilot MSP for the Middle Bank

BaltSeaPlan, ParisSEAplus

ABSTRACT:

The draft pilot MSP Plan for the Southern Middle Bank area is generally of strategic nature. It is a tool for balancing the different interests of sea space use. It is a structure plan, because it diagnoses the spatial conditions of development, determines components of the spatial system and their relationships/interactions and indicates their desired "shape". In principle, the draft pilot maritime spatial plan awards priority for some uses, and ensures cohesion of the whole system of proposed solutions. Limitations in sea space usage are introduced, only in a few cases, and only with the objective of assuring the above mentioned cohesion.

SEA BASIN(S):

Baltic Sea

COUNTRY:

Poland
Sweden

YEAR:

2011

APPLICATION IN MSP:

Applied in an MSP process

SECTORS:

- Aquaculture
- Fishery
- Mineral extraction
- Nature protection
- Offshore renewable energy production
- Shipping
- Submarine cables and pipelines
- Under water cultural heritage

TYPE OF ISSUE:

- Data
- Stakeholders

SOURCE / LINKS:

<http://www.baltseaplan.eu/index.php/Reports-and-Publications/809/14midall...>

DEVELOPMENT / IMPLEMENTATION CONTEXT

The pilot plan was developed in the framework of the BaltSeaPlan project aiming at (among others) preparation of the various pilot plans to test planning methodology and readiness of the Baltic Sea Region countries to start planning. The exercise of preparation of the Middle Bank pilot plan aimed at testing and development methodology for cross-border planning in EEZ. The pilot plan is thus written in English and Polish.

LEGAL BASIS

As a pilot MSP plan, it is not legally binding.

IMPACT ON PLANNING AND DECISION-MAKING

The plan aimed at supporting the preparedness of Polish and Swedish authorities for introduction of the MSP in general in both countries, and in particular with regard to cross-border planning aspects.

AREA COVERED

The area of the draft pilot maritime spatial plan covers a part of the sea area of the Southern Middle Bank located far away from the Baltic coast. The surface area is about 1751.5 km² (in sea, with annually).

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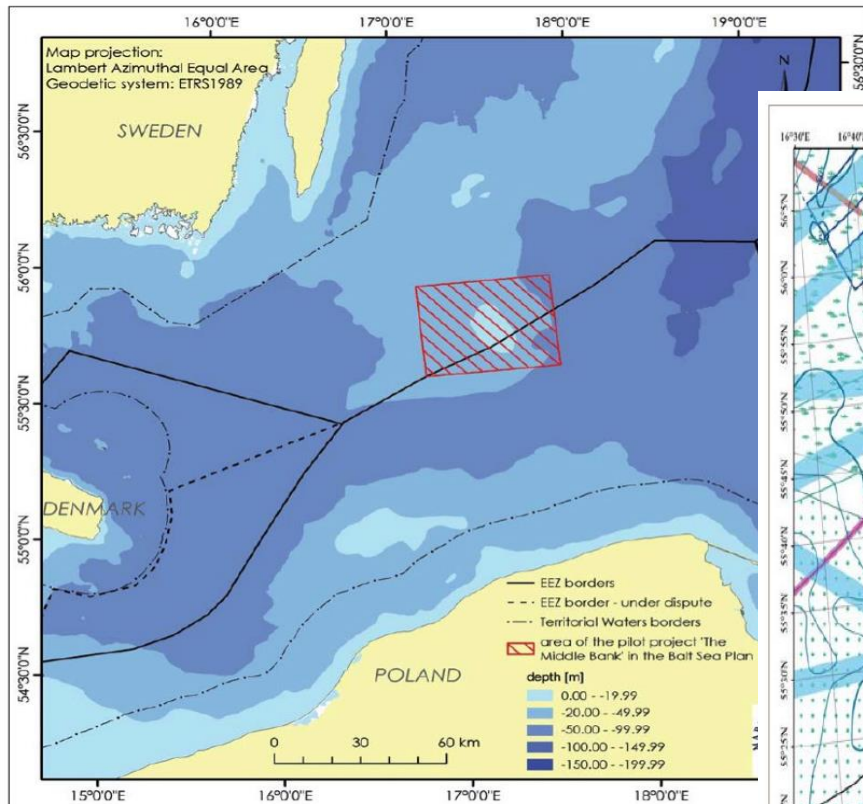
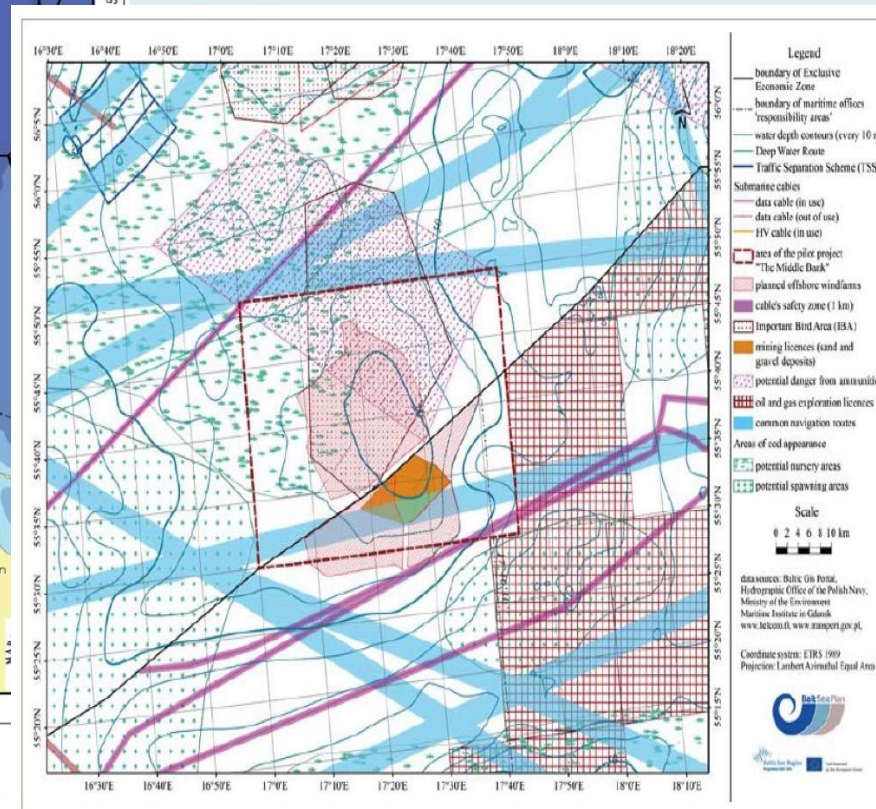


Fig.1.: Southern Middle Bank pilot area
Source: Maritime Institute in Gdansk.



Practices

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Type of practice	Application in MSP	Country
Sea Basin	Type of issue	Coherence with other processes
Sectors	Stage of MSP cycle	
PartiSEApate	Alphabetical Order	

Apply Reset

7 MSP Practices

HANDBOOK ON MULTI-LEVEL CONSULTATIONS IN MSP

PartiSEApate

Provides an insightful checklist of tasks that MSP organizers should perform at different stages of the process together with stakeholders at multiple levels.

LITHUANIAN MODEL CASE

PartiSEApate

The specific model case aimed to develop and test transnational MSP governance methods as well as interlinkages between national and local levels in Lithuania.

MSP GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK REPORT

PartiSEApate

The governance framework report aims at providing recommendations on how to improve transnational and cross-border consultation and cooperation in the Baltic Sea.

PILOT MSP FOR THE MIDDLE BANK

BaltSeaPlan, PartiSEApate

The draft pilot MSP Plan for the Southern Middle Bank area is generally of strategic nature. It is a tool for balancing the different interests of sea space use.

STAKEHOLDERS IN SWEDISH M PLANNING

PartiSEApate

Assessing stakeholders according to source and strength of legitimacy according to their level of activity.

TRANSNATIONAL MSP STAKEHOLDER DIALOGUE

PartiSEApate

In order to stimulate a dialogue on MSP at pan-Baltic level between sectors and planners, stakeholder workshops were organised in the scope of the PartiSEApate project.

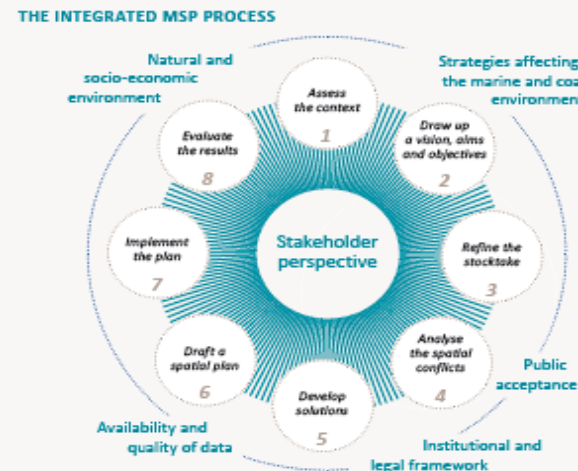
7 MSP Practices

Project example: PartiSEApate

❑ 1st time: MSP and sectors on transnational level; what is their perspective?

❑ Core project for guidelines on transnational cooperation and stakeholder involvement

❑ MSP cycle





Latvia

OVERVIEW OF MSP RELATED MARITIME USES

- Currently, use of the marine waters of Latvia differs from intense regarding shipping and fishing to low with a view to the energy sector.
- Current main uses:



Future uses:



- Estonia has two electricity cables linked to the Finnish grid, and is planning a new high-voltage on land connection with Latvia, but more are needed, also taking into account the future need to connect the off-shore wind farms to the main grid.[i] Latvia is also interested in a new connection with Sweden.

WHICH MARITIME SPATIAL PLANS EXIST?

There are no effective MSPs in place. A first draft of an MSP is under development. The approval of the MSP by the Cabinet of the Ministers is expected in 2017.

More info:

- English summary of 1st draft MSP (May 2016)
- Map on the current use & permitted use of the sea (ENG; Dec. 2015)
- Draft Environmental Report (ENG; Dec. 2015)

MSP LEGISLATION

The legal base for MSP in Latvia is the Spatial Development Planning Law, issued on 1st of December, 2011, where MSP and the deadline for starting its elaboration (by 1st of January, 2014) is defined, as well as the secondary legislation is prescribed. The Regulation of the Ministers' Cabinet (Nr. 740) on Development, Implementation and Monitoring of a Maritime Spatial Plan has been approved by the Latvian Government in 2012. The content elaboration procedures, as well as implementation and monitoring procedures of MSP, are defined. The MSP Plan must be submitted and announced through ordinary legislative procedures according to the Cabinet of Minister rules of order. The Government shall approve the MSP.

The benefits of the new Spatial Development Planning Law are a) the integrated long-term view to all territory and b) to set priorities and development objectives (spatial structure plan).[i]

NATIONAL MSP AUTHORITY

Ministry of Environmental Protection and Regional Development
Department of Spatial Planning (MoEPRD)
Peldu iela 25 Riga, LV-1494
Phone: +371 67026926
Ingūna Ūrtāne: Director of Department of Spatial planning
Kristīne Kado: Head of Spatial Planning Policy Division

CONTACT

Ministry of Environmental Protection and Regional Development
Department of Environmental Protection
Peldu iela 25
Riga, LV-1494
Phone: +371 67026916

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Practices from real MSPs: Latvia

❑ No effective MSPs in place

❑ First draft of an MSP under development

❑ Approval expected in 2017

❑ Practices of this process:

- English summary of 1st draft MSP (May 2016)
- Map on the current use & permitted use of the sea (ENG; Dec. 2015)

Practices from real MSPs: Latvia

MARITIME SPATIAL PLAN FOR TERRITORIAL SEA AND EXCLUSIVE
ECONOMIC ZONE OF THE REPUBLIC OF LATVIA

ENVIRONMENTAL REPORT

1st DRAFT DECEMBER 2015



Ministry of Environmental
Protection and Regional
Development
Republic of Latvia



BALTIC ENVIRONMENTAL FORUM LATVIA



Co-financed by the European Economic Area
financial instrument 2009-2014 programme
„National Climate Policy“

□ Practices of this process:

- Draft Environmental Report (ENG; Dec. 2015) -> new developments how to include the ecosystem-based approach into MSP



Practices from real MSPs: Finland

Region Kymenlaakso - Regional land use plan for the Sea (MSP equivalent)

Region Kymenlaakso

ABSTRACT:

This document is the first regional land use plan for the Territorial Sea of Kymenlaakso Region. It is a first attempt at integrated spatial planning of the sea area.

COUNTRY:

Finland







YEAR:

2013

APPLICATION IN MSP:

Applied in an MSP process


SECTORS:

-  Military
-  Nature protection
-  Offshore renewable energy production
-  Ports
-  Shipping
-  Tourism

TYPE OF PRACTICE:

 Plan

STAGE OF MSP CYCLE:

 Develop and implement plan

CROSS-BORDER / TRANS-NATIONAL ASPECT:

No

KEY WORDS:

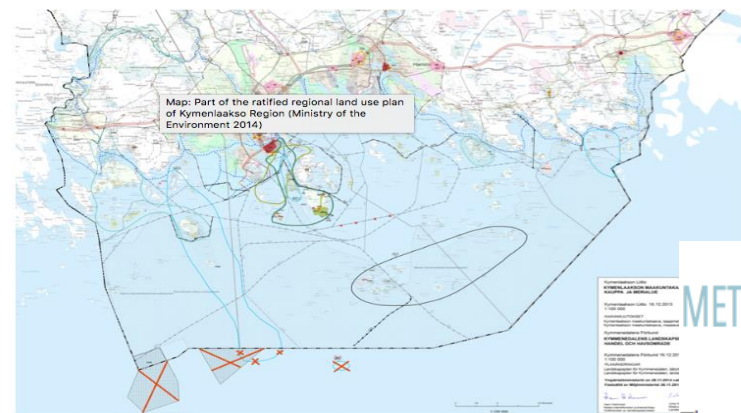
Finland
regional plan

IMPLEMENTATION CONTEXT

In Autumn 2013, the first regional land use plan for the Territorial Sea of Kymenlaakso Region was drafted and approved by the Regional Council of Kymenlaakso and ratified by the Ministry of the Environment. The regional plan was prior to the adoption of the EU MSP directive and therefore does not follow the common framework. Furthermore it does not for example cover EEZ, but is a first attempt at integrated spatial planning of the sea area.

ASPECTS / OBJECTIVES

The plan area covers the Kymenlaakso Region which is located about 120km east of Helsinki and shares a common border with Russia. A total area of 1822 sq km of Territorial Sea is included in the plan, covering ca. 25 % of the total surface area of the region. The plan does not cover the EEZ as the Land Use and Building Act is not currently applicable to the EEZ.



Map: Part of the ratified regional land use plan of Kymenlaakso Region (Ministry of the Environment 2014)

The plan aims to strengthen the region's marine area's nature, cultural heritage, natural and ecosystem resilience as well as the shipping, military and tourism sectors. Known environmental risks such as eutrophication, sea accidents and sedimentary pollution have been recognized. The plan also aims to address issues concerning Marine Strategy and Water Framework Directives, Maritime Spatial Planning Directive and ecosystem based goals of the European Union.

METHOD

The plan is of a comprehensive nature. It is a strategic plan which underlines spatial priorities and reserve space for the implementation. Thus it also contains general subareas not regulated by the plan. The plan includes a graphic and a text part (commentary).

One of the particularities of this plan is that a broad public participation was held throughout the planning process. Several workshops were held with relevant national and local stakeholders. A total of twelve public hearings took place in the six municipalities of the region.

MAIN OUTPUTS / RESULTS

Kymenlaakso Region

METHOD

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Summary: Baltic Sea

- ❑ High number of MSP projects and pilot MSPs
- ❑ These processes are very well documented
- ❑ Now BSR member states are moving to real MSPs
- ❑ Real MSPs have not produced many practices yet

